Carsten Bormann received his Diploma in Computer Science in 1985 and his PhD in Engineering in 1990 from Technische Universität Berlin. On leave from the Center for Computing Technology (TZI) at the Universität Bremen, he is currently a visiting professor at the Design Department of the Universität der Künste in Berlin. His research interests are in protocol and system architectures for computer-mediated communication between humans. <cabo@tzi.de>